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HOP CROP OF THE UNITED STATES, 1790-1911.

COMPILED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF

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HOP CROP OF THE UNITED STATES, 1790-1911.

Intelligent use of the following table depends upon observing these explanations:

YEAR.—For production, the year mentioned is that of planting and growth. For exports and imports the year begins October 1 (of the growth year) during the period

1790-1842 (1842 is a 9-month year); July 1 for 1843 and subsequently.

AREA.—Of production, contiguous United States; of trade, contiguous United States, and, subsequent to their annexation, Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico; of total consumption, contiguous United States, no allowance being made for the production and trade of Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico because too small, if anything, to affect the result.

Production.—1839, 1849, 1859, 1869, 1879, 1889, 1899, Census; 1847, 1853, estimates of the Commissioner of Patents; 1862–64, 1877, estimates of the Department of Agriculture; 1844–45, commercial estimates in Hunt's Magazine; 1890–98, commercial estimates for the States of New York, California, Oregon, and Washington in the American Agriculturist; 1900 and subsequently, commercial movement for years beginning July 1, computed from exports, imports, and Internal Revenue data for hops used in brewing.

Total farm value.—Production multiplied by farm price per pound; 1899, Census.

FARM PRICE PER POUND.—1847 and 1853, estimates of Commissioner of Patents; 1849, 1889, 1899; Census; 1896–8, 1900–5, American Agriculturist; 1906 and subsequently, Bureau of Statistics, Department of Agriculture.

Domestic Exports.—Including reexports 1790–1801, not including reexports 1802–19, American State Papers; 1820–1908, Bureau of Statistics, Department of Com-

merce and Labor.

IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION.—Imports for consumption 1865 and subsequently, Bureau of Statistics, Department of Commerce and Labor.

Consumption.—No account taken of stocks at beginning and end of year. The figures are obtained by adding the imports for consumption to production and deducting domestic exports, and do not stand for consumption for any certain year.

Consumption of hops per capita.—The indicated per capita consumption of hops, by 5-year periods, based upon area and population of contiguous United States, follows: 1891–95, 0.52 pound; 1896–1900, 0.36 pound; 1901–5, 0.48 pound; 1906–10, 0.49 pound.

FIVE-YEAR AVERAGES.—The percentages of production retained for consumption are weighted averages; farm values per pound and export values per pound are means.

GOLD VALUES.—All values have been reduced to gold for 1861-78.

BEER BREWED.—1795 from Pabst, the Brewing Industry; 1810 from George Ehret, History of American Beer; 1839, 1849, and 1859 from Census; other years from Internal Revenue reports. Figures for 1862 cover 9 months beginning September 1, 1862. Internal Revenue and Census figures are for all fermented liquors; subsequent to 1896 figures include fermented liquors removed from breweries for export free of tax.

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Production, value, domestic exports, imports, and consumption of hops for the United States, 1790-1911.

	Beer brewed, U. S. barrels of 31 gallons.			Per cent. Barrels.	65,000	6 C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C		185,637	
l received	nption.	Percent-	Percentage of production.				C		* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	* 1
Retained and	Retained and received for consumption.		Net weight.			0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		1		
	-dunsuoo	Total import value.		Dollars.		0		C		
rear mentioned	Imports for consumption.	,	weight.	Pounds.		- 1				
nning in y		lue.	Per pound.	Cents. 30.8				9.8 14.3 9.7 10.0	14.6 14.5 16.8 11.2	12.7 24.2 25.0 37.0 25.0
Fiscal year beginning in year mentioned.	Domestic exports.	Export value.	Total.	Dollars.			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	90,000 55,000 13,000 95,000	1,33,3 1,000 5,000 5,000	7,000 4,000 934 175,527 20,358
H			Net weight.	Pounds. 650	2,250 98,712 84,965 76,634	1,000 5,848 18,336	70,784	60,866 915,473 385,886 134,606 946,827	20, 492 20, 697 5, 963 4, 460	55, 313 16, 533 3, 735 474, 396 81, 430
	lue.	Per pound.		Cents.	* 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1					1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
	Farm value.		Total.	Dollars.			6 8 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6			
	Production.			Pounds.	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6					
	Year.				1791 1793 1794 1795	1796. 1797. 1798.	1799 1800	1801 1802 1803 1804 1804	1806 1807 1808 1809 1810	1811 1815 1816 1816 1817

11111 1111							
		6 0 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	750, 572	8 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	1,179,495		3, 235, 545 2, 006, 625 3, 141, 381
	C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C		93.4	51.6 80.6 83.0	63.5	0 C 0 C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	97.5 44.6 55.0
		1	1,156,416	960,928 1,197,246 1,253,956	2,221,574		10,718,739 7,135,919 7,148,835
0.01.0.01.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0	7.9 10.1 13.8 19.8 17.9	44.21.82.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00	13.7 16.3 10.5 7.8	10.0	11.2 10.5 29.0 16.3 24.5	32.6 14.0 9.2 9.1	12.0 13.5 14.3 13.3
12,808 18,498 13,498 17,124 13,865 100,668 8,284 25,432 6,917	30,312 26,664 25,448 92,963 164,577	90,720 25,886 89,705 53,602 72,425	11, 235 28, 823 35, 547 123, 745 51, 550	90,341 41,692 150,654 17,671 29,123	142, 692 11, 636 69, 042 40, 054 63, 763	1,310,720 146,966 84,852 41,704 53,016	32,866 2,006,053 653,968 1,265,522 780,347
142, 316 319, 501 283, 200 249, 927 389, 788 1117, 623 388, 718 88, 460 375, 058 128, 482	383,060 265,043 184,729 468,798 917,600	684 548 428 106 164	865.83	275 253 253 24 64 64	20878	3388855	85.25
H001010 H0 0H	383 265 184 468 917	625,684 207,548 1,096,428 854,106 747,164	82,086 176,619 339,181 1,182,565 664,363	902, 072 287, 754 1, 227, 453 257, 016 411, 164	1, 275, 455 110, 360 238, 008 245, 647 260, 026	4,021,816 1,048,515 924,538 458,889 587,953	273, 257 8, 835, 837 4, 860, 046 8, 864, 081 5, 851, 165
	383 265 184 184 468 917	625, 207, 1, 096, 854, 747,	82,0 176,6 339,1 1,182,5 664,3	902,0 287,7 1,227,4 10.0 257,0 411,1	35.0 1,275.4£ 110,33 238,00 245,65 15.0 260,02	4,021,8 1,048,5 924,5 458,8 587,9	8, 835, 8 4, 860, 6 8, 864, 0 5, 861, 1
	388 388 184 184 184 184 184 184	625, 207, 1,096, 1,096, 854, 747,	82.0 176.6 339.1 1,182.5 1,182.6	н	-	1.048.5 1.048.5 924.5 458.8	
	388 200 184 184 184 185	205, 207, 10,096, 854, 747,	1, 238, 502 82, 0 176, 6 339, 1 1, 182, 5 1, 182, 6	10.00	35.0	1.048.5 1.048.5 1.048.5 1.048.5 1.048.5 1.048.5 1.048.5 1.048.5 1.048.5 1.048.5 1.048.5 1.048.5 1.048.5 1.048.5 1.048.5	
1819 1820 1822 1822 1822 1824 1824 1824 1825 1825 1825 1825 1825		(25, 10.04) (25, 10.04) (27, 10.04) (28, 10.04) (28, 10.04) (27, 10.04) (28, 10.04) (28, 10.04) (28, 10.04) (28, 10.04) (28, 10.04) (29, 10.04) (20, 1		151,007	1, 223, 960 35. 0 1 450,000 15. 0	1854. 4,021.8 10.48.5. 1,048.5	

Production, value, domestic exports, imports, and consumption of hops for the United States, 1790-1911—Continued.

	Beer brewed,	rels of 31 gallons.		Barrels. 3,657,181 5,115,142	6, 146, 663 6, 342, 055	6,574,617 7,740,260 8,659,427 9,633,323 9,600,897	9, 452, 697 9, 902, 352 9, 810, 060 10, 241, 471 11, 103, 084	13, 347, 111 14, 311, 028 16, 952, 085 17, 757, 892 18, 998, 619	19, 185, 953 20, 710, 933 23, 121, 526 24, 680, 219 25, 119, 853	
	received ption. Percentage of production.			Per cent.		35.8	25.8	57.1		
Retained and received for consumption.			Net weight.			9, 122, 006	20, 594, 096	15, 164, 085	1	
	-dunsuoo	Total	import value.	Dollars. 456, 731	859, 316 55, 154	2,966 12,811 785,535 1,310,627 1,303,637	51,746 25,628 10,393 17,173 35,494	151, 792 111, 903 288, 344 1, 490, 026 303, 260	435, 106 440, 217 3, 117, 663 1, 053, 233 1, 100, 408	
ear mentioned.	Imports for consumption.	7	weight.	Pounds. 1,808,610	3,270,998 280,111	21,568 100,884 1,999,458 5,608,902 4,337,886	117,013 83,243 20,177 52,878 112,537	357,273 475,428 874,558 1,977,715 696,897	1, 638, 428 2, 723, 971 16, 618, 829 5, 849, 270 4, 080, 580	
ming in ye	Domestic exports.	due.	Per pound.	Cents. 18.3 22.1	25.9 35.9 10,5	12.5 8.6 11.9 13.3	27.2 13.3 11.4 12.8	26.4 22.4 71.8 24.2	19.7 21.1 17.7 22.4	
Fiscal year beginning in year mentioned.		nestic exports.	Export value.	Total.	Dollars. 673, 214 77, 431	1,185,197	2,041,216 281,469 365,765 238,932 25,188	1,143,165 1,223,681 2,139,662 2,102,453 699,767	2,573,292 2,016,970 1,456,786 5,616,370 3,265,211	1,391,854 1,714,488 1,54,970 1,203,060 2,823,832
H			Net weight.	Pounds. 3,671,371 349,987	1,001,003 532,038 11,269,555	16,356,231 3,273,653 3,061,244 1,795,437 117,358	3,066,703 9,191,589 9,581,108 18,458,782 5,458,159	9, 739, 566 8, 990, 655 5, 867, 363 7, 817, 228 13, 516, 643	7, 055, 289 13, 665, 661 260, 721 6, 793, 818 12, 589, 262	
	lue.	f	pound.	Cents.			0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	* 1 2 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
	Farm value. Total. Dollars. C			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1						
Production			Pounds. 13,000,000		25, 456, 669	39,000,000	26,546,378			
Year.				1864 1865	1865 1867 1868	1860 1870 1871 1873 1873	1874 1875 1877 1878 1878	1870 1880 1881 1882 1882	1884 1886 1886 1887 1887	

27, 561, 944 30, 497, 209 31, 856, 626 34, 591, 179 33, 362, 373	529, 529, 529,	614, 5550, 720, 265,	49, 522, 029 54, 724, 553 58, 622, 002 58, 814, 033	364,			6, 602, 199 9, 449, 739
97.2 7.25.7 7.85.3 7.85.3	4.6.6.8.8 8.6.6.8.4 7.6.6.8.4	79.77 2.74.9 8.2.8 8.2.8	78.7 92.8 7.9.8	93.0 85.4 90.8			
38, 077, 389 29, 613, 184 27, 232, 861 31, 430, 336 31, 588, 507	43, 103, 804 38, 531, 503 23, 067, 573 25, 660, 350 18, 798, 544	39, 127, 548 37, 134, 485 39, 305, 854 38, 500, 026 39, 613, 271	38,821,771 41,168,843 43,825,046 43,225,815	40,837,334 43,293,785 45,070,779			
1,059,696 1,706,824 839,295 1,100,878 471,597	587, 866 610, 839 627, 808 636, 383 578, 834	712,016 827,944 855,735 1,771,046 1,369,329	1,969,308 2,266,333 1,813,306 1,911,602	1,335,300 1,492,779 2,700,762		1	228, 727 695, 435
6, 446, 973 3, 789, 264 2, 397, 547 2, 657, 366 821, 482	3, 027, 192 2, 736, 757 2, 993, 814 2, 322, 019 1, 334, 056	2, 557, 318 2, 489, 069 2, 894, 454 5, 999, 937 2, 770, 552	4, 321, 491 9, 630, 206 5, 733, 386 8, 636, 192	7,383,907 3,185,991 8,541,525		5 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	879, 814 2, 429, 300
14.7 26.6 19.2 23.7 22.0	10.7 8.8 11.4 15.4	13.5 16.5 14.5 19.3	30.2 24.0 21.0 12.9	12.2 19.5 16.3	20.4 15.5 7.9	15.7 10.8 10.7 9.6	12.4 16.3 18.7
1,110,571 2,327,474 2,420,502 2,695,867 3,844,232	1,872,597 1,478,919 1,304,183 2,642,779 3,626,144	1,707,660 2,466,515 1,550,657 1,909,951 2,116,180	4, 480, 666 3, 125, 843 3, 531, 972 2, 963, 167	1,271,629 2,062,140 2,130,972	45, 625 49, 298 19, 522	79,919 51,158 68,575 70,355 326,109	443, 698 690, 096 791, 503 599, 346
7,540,854 8,736,080 12,604,686 11,367,030 17,472,975	17,523,388 16,765,254 11,426,241 17,161,669 21,145,512	12, 639, 474 14, 963, 676 10, 715, 151 7, 794, 705 10, 985, 988	14, 858, 612 13, 026, 904 16, 809, 534 22, 920, 480	10, 446, 884 10, 589, 254 13, 104, 774	19, 214 488, 732 204, 276 285, 851 248, 021	480,872 591,281 675,187 656,290 1,162,802	2, 216, 095 4, 719, 330 6, 486, 616 3, 446, 466
10.4	5.7 9.3 13.0	8.2 12.0 12.3 22.9 22.9	27.2 14.9 11.4 9.9	10.9 22.2 15.8 38.3		1	
4,059,697	1,795,500 3,766,500 5,019,300	4,081,929 5,953,091 5,796,566 9,227,508 10,952,774	13, 425, 619 6, 640, 266 6, 258, 736 5, 693, 500	4,785,134 11,254,745 7,842,176 a 15,320,000			
39,171,270 34,560,000 37,440,000 40,140,000 48,240,000	57, 600, 000 52, 560, 000 31, 500, 000 40, 500, 000 38, 610, 000	49, 209, 704 49, 609, 092 47, 126, 551 40, 294, 794 47, 828, 707	49,358,892 44,565,541 54,901,194 57,510,103	43,900,311 50,697,048 49,634,028 a 40,000,000			
1889 1890 1891 1892 1893	1894 1895 1890 1877 1898	1890 1990 1901 1902 1903	1904 1905 1906 1907	1908 1909 1910 1911	Avenge: 1796-1800 1801-1805 1816-1820 1821-1825 1821-1825	1831–1835 1836–1840 1841–1845 1840–1850 1851–1855	1886-1860. 1861-1865. 1866-1870. 1871-1875.

a Preliminary estimate, based upon unofficial returns.

Production, value, domestic exports, imports, and consumption of hops for the United States, 1790-1911—Continued.

	Beer brewed,	rels of 31 gallons.	Barrels. 11,762,551	18,721,096 26,196,150	33, 851, 842	37, 755, 129 48, 756, 411	59, 325, 659	
bowinoor	ption.	Percent-	produc-	Per cent.		72.8	68.7	84.3
Dotoined and received	for consumption.		Net weight.	Pounds.		34,377,402	28, 757, 700 39, 481, 953	43, 250, 552
	Imports for consumption.	Total import value.		Dollars. 65,351	1,607,565	722,095	676,597	1,850,750
Fiscal year beginning in year mentioned.	Imports for tion.	2	weight.	Pounds. 203, 659	1,582,314	2,328,069	2,339,255	6, 696, 200
nning in y		due.	Per pound.	Cents.	30.6	16.9	14.8	16.4
iscal year begi	Domestic exports.	Export value.	Total.	Dollars. 1,906,429	2,688,942	2, 462, 423	2,349,456	2,391,976
H			Net weight.	Pounds. 10, 445, 654 9, 584, 437 7, 184, 147 15, 146, 667		15,146,667	15, 467, 314	14,774,185
	lue.	Per	pound.	Cents.			9.6	14.0
	Farm value		Total.	Dollars.			4,123,264	7,166,858
		Pounds.		47,196,000	41,885,759	51,328,537		
		Year.		Average—Continued.	1881–1885	1891–1895	1896-1900	1906–1910